

Tharindu Senapathi

PhD in Chemistry | Theoretical and Computational Chemist

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Department of Chemistry, University of Sri Jayewardenepura, Sri Lanka

RESEARCH PROFILE

Theoretical and computational chemist specializing in quantum chemistry, QM/MM reaction dynamics, and statistical-mechanical free-energy simulation methods. Research integrates computational chemistry, bioinformatics, first-principles materials simulation, and artificial intelligence to advance computer-aided drug discovery and materials design within a unified workflow. AI and machine-learning models are applied to small-molecule drug discovery, glycoenzyme chemistry, and the discovery of materials for battery systems, electrochemical interfaces, and next-generation energy storage. Creator of the BRIDGE open-source platform for reproducible, high-throughput free-energy simulations and co-developer of ProtoCaller. Committed to developing an independent research program at the intersection of quantum chemical theory, computational statistical mechanics, and AI-accelerated computer-aided drug discovery and materials design, with a proven record of high-impact publications, international collaboration, and teaching at the undergraduate and graduate levels.

RESEARCH INTERESTS

- Quantum chemistry and QM/MM reaction dynamics: enzyme catalysis, transition state theory, and ab initio and semiempirical methods applied to glycoenzymes and carbohydrate-active enzymes.
- Computational statistical mechanics: free energy methods (FEARCF) and molecular dynamics of biomolecular and materials systems.
- AI-driven computational chemistry: applying machine learning, generative models, and high-throughput automated free-energy workflows equally to computer-aided drug discovery and materials design, from small-molecule and glycoenzyme chemistry to the discovery and screening of battery, electrochemical, and energy-storage materials.
- Open-source software development for computational chemistry, HPC integration, GPU-accelerated simulation, and workflow automation (BRIDGE, ProtoCaller).
- Computational materials chemistry and materials design: first-principles simulations, molecular dynamics, and AI-assisted discovery of materials for battery systems, electrochemical interfaces, and next-generation energy storage technologies.

EDUCATION

PhD, Chemistry — University of Cape Town, South Africa

Jan 2017 – Jan 2020

Advisor: Professor Kevin Naidoo

Thesis: Development of a Computational Platform for System-Based High-Throughput Drug Discovery Illustrated on Pneumococcal Sialidases

M.Sc., Computational Science — University of Cape Town, South Africa

Mar 2015 – Nov 2016

Advisor: Professor Kevin Naidoo

Thesis: The Catalytic Mechanism of ST6Gal-I Discovered by Using Parallel Reaction Dynamics Computation

B.Sc. (Hons.) Special Degree, Chemistry — University of Sri Jayewardenepura, Sri Lanka

Jul 2009 – Dec 2013

Advisor: Professor Nilwala Kottegoda

Thesis: Agrowaste-Based Dietary Fibers as a Nutraceutical Encapsulant

Certificate in Teaching in Higher Education (CTHE) — Staff Development Centre, University of Sri Jayewardenepura, Sri Lanka

Jun 2023

Awarded by: Staff Development Center, University of Sri Jayewardenepura

Professional teaching qualification in higher education pedagogy, curriculum design, assessment, and reflective practice.

ACADEMIC AND RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

Senior Lecturer (Grade II) — Department of Chemistry, University of Sri Jayewardenepura

Jan 2022 – Present

- Leading an independent research group in computational chemistry focused on computer-aided drug discovery and materials design.
- Supervising MSc and undergraduate research in first-principles simulations, molecular dynamics, and AI-assisted discovery of bioactive compounds and energy-storage materials.
- HPC resource development and administration for the research group.
- Undergraduate and postgraduate teaching.

Senior Lecturer (on contract) — Department of Chemistry, University of Sri Jayewardenepura

Oct 2020 – Jan 2022

- Physical chemistry theory and practical instruction for 1st, 2nd, and 3rd year undergraduates, covering quantum chemistry, thermodynamics, kinetics, and spectroscopy.
- Supervised final-year undergraduate research projects applying molecular modeling and simulation to chemical and biochemical problems.
- Contributed to curriculum development and the introduction of computational methods into the undergraduate physical chemistry syllabus.

Research Associate — Scientific Computing Research Unit, University of Cape Town

Mar 2021 – Present

- Reaction dynamics and inhibitor design for sialic acid-related enzymes.
- Co-authoring publications and contributing to research in glycoenzyme chemistry.

PhD Researcher — Scientific Computing Research Unit, University of Cape Town

Jan 2017 – Jan 2020

- Developed BRIDGE: an open-source Galaxy-based platform for reproducible high-throughput free energy simulations.
- QM/MM and classical free energy simulations of enzymatic catalysis and inhibitor binding.
- GPU acceleration of classical and ab initio molecular simulations.
- Programming: Python, Bash, R, JavaScript, MATLAB, Fortran, C, C++, XML, HTML.

Systems Administrator — Scientific Computing Research Unit, University of Cape Town

Aug 2016 – Jan 2020

- Developed and maintained HPC cluster and SLURM/PBS queue management system.

M.Sc. Researcher — University of Cape Town

Mar 2015 – Nov 2016

- Computational science — applied mathematics, physics, and computer science to chemical and biochemical problems.
- Benchmarked GPU acceleration of classical and ab initio molecular simulations.

Intern — Sri Lanka Institute of Nanotechnology

Jan 2012 – Jan 2014

- Research in advanced agriculture and nanotechnology; instrumental techniques: FTIR, SEM, UV-Vis, TGA, DSC, PXRD.

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

Senior Lecturer (Grade II) — Department of Chemistry, University of Sri Jayewardenepura

Jan 2022 – Present

Physical chemistry theory and practical instruction for undergraduate and postgraduate students; quantum chemistry, kinetics, spectroscopy, bioinformatics, and computer-aided drug discovery and materials design.

Undergraduate — Currently Teaching

Code	Course Title	Level
CHE 106 1.0	Structure and Properties of Matter	UG Year 1
CHE 208 1.0	Quantum Chemistry	UG Year 2
CHE 350 0.0	Mathematics for Chemistry	UG Year 3
CHE 361 1.0	Advanced Chemical Kinetics	UG Year 3
CHE 362 1.0	Advanced Quantum Chemistry	UG Year 3
CHE 363 1.0	Statistical Thermodynamics	UG Year 3
CHE 457 1.0	Molecular Spectroscopy	UG Year 4
CHE 207 2.0	Chemistry Practical Unit (Physical Chemistry)	UG Year 2
CHE 315 2.0	Chemistry Practical Unit (Physical Chemistry)	UG Year 3
ICH 373 2.0	Advanced Chemical Kinetics and Thermodynamics	UG Year 3
ICH 484 2.0	Quality Assurance, Accreditation and Project Management (Statistical Methods)	UG Year 4
GMB 351 1.0	Advanced Bioinformatics	UG Year 3
GMB 422 1.0	Drug Discovery and Development	UG Year 4
FST 166 1.0	Structure and Properties of Matter	UG Year 1
PHS 2702	Pharmaceutical Analysis: Electrochemical Analytical Methods	UG Year 2

Undergraduate — Previously Taught

Code	Course Title	Level
CHE 103 1.0	Chemical Thermodynamics	UG Year 1
CHE 204 1.0	Electrochemistry	UG Year 2
ICH 355 1.0	Solid State Chemistry	UG Year 3

Postgraduate

Code	Course Title	Level
MPST 527	Modelling and Simulation	PG
IAC 80303/100303	Electroanalytical Techniques	PG
IOC 90402/100401	Modern Medicinal Chemistry	PG
IAC 50430/100430	Analytical Techniques In Biomedical and Pharmaceutical Applications	PG

Tutor and Demonstrator — Physical Chemistry, University of Cape Town

Jan 2016 – Dec 2019

Physical chemistry practical and theory classes for 2nd and 3rd year undergraduate students.

Temporary Demonstrator — University of Sri Jayewardenepura

Feb 2014 – Feb 2015

Physical chemistry practical classes for 1st, 2nd, and 3rd year undergraduates; inorganic chemistry special degree practicals for 3rd year students.

PUBLICATIONS

Citations are listed in reverse chronological order.

Peer-Reviewed Journal Articles

1. Nashed, A.; Dilsook, K.; **Senapathi, T.**; Naidoo, K. J. An In Vitro Approach for Simulating Divergent Golgi O-Glycosylation of Tumor-Associated MUC1 from Normal MUC1. *Nature Communications* 2026, 17, 3619. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41467-026-72151-y>
2. Selvaraj, S.; Perera, M.; Yapa, P.; Munaweera, I.; Perera, I. C.; **Senapathi, T.**; Weerasinghe, L. In Vitro Analysis of XLAsp-P2 Peptide-Loaded Cellulose Acetate Nanofiber for Wound Healing. *Journal of Pharmaceutical Sciences* 2025, 114 (2), 911–922. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.xphs.2024.10.050>
3. Sigera, S.; Theekshana, K. D.; Dinanjan, S. G.; Eranga, P.; Karunathilake, N.; Abeywardhana, S.; Weerasinghe, L.; **Senapathi, T.**; Peiris, D. C. Molecular Docking and Molecular Dynamics Simulations Reveal the Antidiabetic Potential of a Novel Fucoxanthin Derivative from *Chnoospora minima*. *Marine Drugs* 2025, 23, 471. <https://doi.org/10.3390/md23120471>
4. Naidoo, K. J.; Bruce-Chwatt, T.; **Senapathi, T.**; Hillebrand, M. Multidimensional Free Energy and Accelerated Quantum Library Methods Provide a Gateway to Glycoenzyme Conformational, Electronic and Reaction Mechanisms. *Accounts of Chemical Research* 2021, 54 (22), 4120–4130. <https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.accounts.1c00477>
5. Barnett, C. B.; **Senapathi, T.**; Naidoo, K. J. Conformational Play in the Binding of Variably Glycosylated MUC1 Antigen to AR20.5 Antibody. *Beilstein Journal of Organic Chemistry* 2020, 16, 2540–2550. <https://doi.org/10.3762/bjoc.16.206>
6. Bray, S.; **Senapathi, T.**; Barnett, C. B.; Grüning, B. Intuitive, Reproducible High-Throughput Molecular Dynamics in Galaxy: A Tutorial. *Journal of Cheminformatics* 2020, 12, 1–13. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s13321-020-00451-6>
7. **Senapathi, T.**; Barnett, C. B.; Naidoo, K. J. BRIDGE: An Open Platform for Reproducible Protein-Ligand Simulations and Free Energy of Binding Calculations. *Bio-protocol* 2020, 10 (17), e3731. <https://doi.org/10.21769/BioProtoc.3731>

8. **Senapathi, T.**; Suruzhon, M.; Barnett, C. B.; Essex, J. W.; Naidoo, K. J. BRIDGE: An Open Platform for Reproducible High-Throughput Free Energy Simulations. *Journal of Chemical Information and Modeling* 2020, 60 (8), 3731–3740. <https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.jcim.0c00206>
9. Suruzhon, M.; **Senapathi, T.**; Bodnarchuk, M. S.; Viner, R.; Wall, I.; Barnett, C. B.; Naidoo, K. J.; Essex, J. W. ProtoCaller: Robust Automation of Binding Free Energy Calculations. *Journal of Chemical Information and Modeling* 2020, 60 (4), 1917–1921. <https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.jcim.9b01158>
10. **Senapathi, T.**; Bray, S.; Barnett, C. B.; Grüning, B.; Naidoo, K. J. Biomolecular Reaction and Interaction Dynamics Global Environment (BRIDGE). *Bioinformatics* 2019, 35 (18), 3508–3509. <https://doi.org/10.1093/bioinformatics/btz107>
11. Rathnayake, U. A.; **Senapathi, T.**; Sandaruwan, C.; Gunawardene, S.; Karunaratne, V.; Kottegoda, N. Rice Bran Nanofiber Composites for Stabilization of Phytase. *Chemistry Central Journal* 2018, 12, 1–7. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s13065-018-0400-y>

Book Chapters

1. Naidoo, K. J.; Bruce-Chwatt, T.; **Senapathi, T.** Enzyme Reaction Dynamics from Adaptive Reaction Coordinate Forces. In *Comprehensive Computational Chemistry*; Elsevier, 2024; pp 544–558. <https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-12-821978-2.00124-0>

SOFTWARE DEVELOPMENT

BRIDGE — Biomolecular Reaction and Interaction Dynamics Global Environment *2019 – Present*
 Open-source, Galaxy-based platform integrating GROMACS, AMBER, and FESetup for reproducible high-throughput free-energy simulations on HPC and cloud, supporting computer-aided drug discovery and materials design workflows. Published in *Bioinformatics* and the *Journal of Chemical Information and Modeling*.

ProtoCaller — Robust Automation of Binding Free Energy Calculations *2020 – Present*
 Co-developer. Python toolkit for automated binding free-energy calculations integrating GROMACS, AMBER, and OpenMM; applied to computer-aided drug discovery pipelines and extensible to host–guest and ligand–surface interactions relevant to materials design. Published in the *Journal of Chemical Information and Modeling*.

FEARCF — Free Energies From Adaptive Reaction Coordinate Forces *2018 – Present*
 Co-developer. Computational framework implementing adaptive reaction-coordinate force methods to compute multidimensional free-energy landscapes and reaction mechanisms across biomolecular and materials systems, enabling quantitative insight for computer-aided drug discovery and materials design.

GRANTS

PI — University Grant (ASP/01/RE/SCI/2021/24)	<i>Completed</i>
PI — University Grant (RG/URG/SCI/2024/19)	<i>Ongoing</i>
PI — University Grant (RG/URG/SCI/2026/13)	<i>Ongoing</i>

POSTGRADUATE STUDENT SUPERVISION

Master's (by research)

• Mr. Shehan Jayasinghe	<i>Completed 2026</i>
• Ms. Sranya Selvaraj	<i>Completed 2025</i>
• Ms. Kanchana Harshani	<i>Ongoing</i>
• Ms. Hansika Navarathne	<i>Ongoing</i>

WORKSHOPS AND INVITED TALKS CONDUCTED

Invited Webinar (Resource Person) — Centre for Plant Materials and Herbal Products Research (CPMHPR), University of Sri Jayewardenepura <i>“Computational Strategies for Natural Products-Based Drug Discovery: From Virtual Screening to QM/MM Methods”</i>	2025
Resource Person — Annual Popularization of Chemistry Program, Royal Society of Chemistry — Sri Lanka Section, Badulla <i>“Advanced Level Teachers' Training Seminar in Chemistry”</i>	2025
Resource Person — A/L Teacher Training Program, Science Branch, Ministry of Education, Higher Education and Vocational Education, Sri Lanka <i>“Physical Chemistry Laboratory Training for A/L Chemistry Teachers”</i>	2024
Resource Person — Annual Popularization of Chemistry Program, Royal Society of Chemistry — Sri Lanka Section, Nuwara Eliya <i>“Popularization of Chemistry — Outreach”</i>	2022
Workshop (Instructor) — Bioinformatics Community Conference, Germany <i>“High-throughput molecular dynamics and analysis”</i>	2021
Workshop (Instructor) — Bioinformatics Community Conference, Germany <i>“High-throughput molecular dynamics with Galaxy”</i>	2020
Workshop (Instructor) — CHPC National Conference, South Africa <i>“Accelerated free energy calculations using open-source tools”</i>	2019
Workshop (Instructor) — CHPC National Conference, South Africa <i>“Biomolecular Reaction and Interaction Dynamics Global Environment (BRIDGE)”</i>	2018

REFERENCES

The following referees can be contacted to provide detailed assessments of my research, teaching, and academic service.

Professor Kevin J. Naidoo

PhD & M.Sc. Advisor

Professor of Chemistry
Scientific Computing Research Unit
Department of Chemistry
University of Cape Town, South Africa

Email: kevin.naidoo@uct.ac.za

Relationship: *Doctoral and Master's research supervisor (2015–2020); ongoing research collaborator.*

Senior Professor Upul Subhasighe

Dean, Faculty of Applied Sciences

Senior Professor
Faculty of Applied Sciences
University of Sri Jayewardenepura, Sri Lanka

Email: upuls@sjp.ac.lk

Relationship: *Dean of the faculty; can attest to my academic, teaching, and administrative service at the University of Sri Jayewardenepura.*

Professor Theshini Perera

Head of Department, Chemistry

Professor of Chemistry

Department of Chemistry

Faculty of Applied Sciences

University of Sri Jayewardenepura, Sri Lanka

Email: theshi@sjp.ac.lk

Relationship: *Head of Department; can attest to my teaching, research, and departmental contributions.*